



# CHICAGO VS APA CITATIONS

FEATURING: "PROBLEM-SOLVING STRATEGIES AND THE WRITING PROCESS"

**CHICAGO**  
NOTES-  
BIBLIOGRAPHY

**IN-TEXT**  
(FIRST MENTION)

1. Linda S. Flower and John R. Hayes, "Problem-Solving Strategies and the Writing Process," *College English* 39, no. 4 December 1977): 450-452, accessed February 2, 2019, <http://www.jstor.org/stable/375768>.

**IN-TEXT**  
(SUBSEQUENT  
MENTIONS)

2. Flower and Hayes, "Problem-Solving," 458.

**END OF TEXT**

Flower, Linda S., and John R. Hayes. "Problem-Solving Strategies and the Writing Process." *College English* 39, no. 4 (December 1977): 449-461. Accessed February 2, 2019. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/375768>.

**CHICAGO**  
AUTHOR-  
DATE

(Flower and Hayes 1977, 450-452)

\*same paragraph and page range before final period

(452)

Flower, Linda S., and John R. Hayes. 1977. "Problem-Solving Strategies and the Writing Process." *College English* 39, no. 4 (December): 449-461. Accessed February 2, 2009. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/375768>.

**APA**

(Flower & Hayes, 1977, p. 457)

\*same paragraph if paraphrased

(p. 458)

Flower, L. S., & Hayes, J. R. (1977). Problem-solving strategies and the writing process. *College English*, 39(4), 449-461. Retrieved February 2, 2019, from <http://www.jstor.org/stable/375768>.